

Chronological Summary

General History	Philosophers and Historians	Mathematicians and Astronomers
610 B.C. The beginning of the New Babylonian empire 540 B.C. The beginning of the Persian empire	Milesian school: Thales Anaximander Anaximenes	585 B.C. Thales 550 B.C. Pythagoras Anaximander
500 B.C. Ionian revolt 480 B.C. Persian wars 450 B.C. Pericles 420 B.C. Peloponnesian war	Heraclitus The Eleatics 450 B.C. Anaxagoras Herodotus 430 B.C. Atomists 410 B.C. Thucydides	500 B.C. Hippasus 500 B.C.—350 B.C. Pythagoreans Anaxagoras Oenopides 430 B.C. Hippocrates Democritus Theodorus
370 B.C. Epaminondas	Socrates †399 Plato Heraclides of Pontus Aristotle Eudemus	390 B.C. Archytas Theaetetus 370 B.C. Eudoxus Callippus Hicetas 350 B.C. Menaechmus Dinostratus Autolykus
333 B.C. Alexander the Great Hellenism	Stoics	300 B.C. Euclid 280 B.C. Aristarchus 250 B.C. Archimedes 240 B.C. Eratosthenes Nicomedes 210 B.C. Apollonius 150 B.C. Hipparchus
60 B.C. Julius Caesar 1 A.D. Augustus 400 A.D. Migration	Neo-Pythagoreans Neo-Platonists: Proclus	60 A.D. Heron 100 A.D. Menelaus 150 A.D. Ptolemy 250 A.D. Diophantus 320 A.D. Pappus